

November 1 - 3, 2020

1,372 Total Respondents

134 Online Respondents (137 Weighted)

838 Civiqs Panel Respondents (788 Weighted)

166 Landline Respondents (187 Weighted), 234 Wireless Respondents (261 Weighted)

Credibility interval: ± 2.65 percentage points

Pennsylvania 2020 Post-Election Study Early Vote Frequencies

Q.2 First of all, are you registered to vote in Pennsylvania?

	Total
Yes	100
No (TERMINATE)	-

Q.4 Today we are conducting a survey of people who have already voted early in this year's general election using a mail-in ballot. How about you, have you already voted?

	Total
Yes	100
No (TERMINATE)	-
(Don't know/refused) (TERMINATE)	-

Q.5 Sex of respondent

	Total
Male	43
Female	56
Prefer to self-describe	0
Non-binary/third gender	0
Other	0

Q.7 In the election for president, for whom did you vote -- Democrat Joe Biden, Republican Donald Trump, Libertarian Jo Jorgensen, or did you write in a different candidate?

	Total
Joe Biden	79
Donald Trump	19
Jo Jorgensen	1
Write-in	1
(Did not vote for President) (TERMINATE)	-
(Refuse) (TERMINATE)	-
Joe Biden - Donald Trump	59

Q.8 In the election for Pennsylvania attorney general, for whom did you vote -- Democrat Josh Shapiro, Republican Heather Heidelbaugh, Libertarian Daniel Wassmer, Green Party candidate Richard Weiss or did you write in a different candidate?

	Total
Josh Shapiro	76
Heather Heidelbaugh	17
Daniel Wassmer	2
Richard Weiss	1
Write-in	1
(Did not vote for Attorney General)	1
(Refuse)	1
Josh Shapiro - Heather Heidelbaugh	59

Q.9 In the election for Pennsylvania auditor general, for whom did you vote -- Democrat Nina Ahmad, Republican Timothy Defoor, Libertarian Jennifer Moore, Green Party candidate Olivia Faison or did you write in a different candidate?

	Total
Nina Ahmad	74
Timothy Defoor	19
Jennifer Moore	2
Olivia Faison	2
Write-in	1
(Did not vote for Auditor General)	2
(Refuse)	1
Nina Ahmad - Timothy Defoor	55

Q.10 In the election for Pennsylvania state legislature, for whom did you vote -- the Democratic candidate in your district or the Republican candidate in your district?

	Total
Democratic candidate	76
Republican candidate	20
(Someone else)	1
(Did not vote for state legislature)	2
(Refuse)	1
Democratic candidate - Republican candidate	56

Q.28 Finally, I would like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, or what?

	Total
Strong Democrat	40
Weak Democrat	17
Independent-lean Democrat	6
Independent	17
Independent-lean Republican	1
Weak Republican	9
Strong Republican	10
(Don't know/refused)	0
Democrat	57
Independent with Leaners	24
Republican	19
Democrat - Republican	38
Democrat and Ind. Lean Dem	62
Pure Independent	17
Republican and Ind. Lean Repub	20
Democrat and Ind. Lean Dem - Republican and Ind. Lean Repub	42

Party Registration

	Total
Democrat	66
Unaffiliated	11
Republican	23

Q.31 Thinking in political terms, would you say that you are liberal, moderate, or conservative?

	Total
Liberal	41
Moderate	39
Conservative	17
(Don't know/refused)	3

Q.32 In what year were you born?

	Total
18-29	13
30-39	12
40-49	11
50-64	26
65+	39
(Don't know/refused)	1

Q.33 What is the last year of schooling that you have completed?

	Total
1 - 11th grade	1
High school graduate	16
Non-college post H.S.	1
Some college	34
College graduate	26
Post-graduate school	21
(Don't know/refused)	1
H.S. or less	17
Post H.S.	36
College Graduate	47
Not College	52

Q.34 What is your race?

	Total
White	84
Black	10
Hispanic	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	0
(Other)	2
(Don't know/refused)	1

Q.35 In terms of your job status, are you employed, unemployed but looking for work, retired, a student, or a homemaker?

	Total
Employed	46
Unemployed but looking for work	4
Retired	40
Student	3
Homemaker	4
(Other)	2
(Don't know/refused)	1
Total Not Employed	51

Q.36 Are you a current or retired member of a labor union?

	Total
Yes; respondent belongs	16
Yes; household member	13
No member belongs	70
(Don't know/refused)	1
Total Union Household	29

Q.37 Are you a current or former member of the U.S. Armed Forces?

	Total
Current member	1
Veteran	12
Household member	13
No household member	72
(Don't know/refused)	2
Total Military Household	26

(Effective Base: 584)

Q.38 What is your annual household income? Just stop me when I get to the right amount.

	Total
Less than \$25,000	10
\$25,000 to \$50,000	17
\$50,001 to \$75,000	21
\$75,001 to \$100,000	13
\$100,001 to \$125,000	9
More than \$125,000	18
(Refused)	13
Less than \$50,000	27
\$50,001 to \$100,000	33
\$100,001+	27

(Effective Base: 584)

Q.39 What is your religious background?

	Total
Catholic	33
Protestant	18
Mormon/Latter Day Saints/LDS	0
Evangelical/other Christian	13
Jewish	5
Muslim	0
(None)	18
(Other)	6
(Don't know/refused)	7

Q.40 Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services ... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

	Total
More than once a week	5
Once a week	19
Once or twice a month	6
A few times a year	16
Seldom	24
Never	29
(Don't know/refused)	2
Frequent	29
Infrequent/Never	69

Q.41 What is your marital status -- are you married, single, separated, divorced, or widowed?

	Total
Married	56
Single	25
Separated/divorced	9
Widowed	8
(Don't know/refused)	2
Total Not married	42

Q.42 Do you have any children under the age of 18 that live either half-time or full-time in your household?

	Total
Yes	18
No	81
(Refused)	1

Survey Methodology

The survey only sampled individuals who are matched to the TargetSmart voter file AND who the Pennsylvania Secretary of State has reported to have already returned a mail-in ballot in the 2020 general election. The sample's partisan, demographic, and geographic characteristics are weighted to be representative of the known population of early voters as of the morning of Election Day, November 3rd. The survey reached 1,372 mail-in voters through a blend of live phone calls to landlines and cell phones (n=400), online interviews solicited to mobile devices through SMS invitations (n=134), and voters on the Civiqs online research panel (n=838). The credibility interval associated with this sample size is +/- 2.65%.